



PEACE, PROSPERITY AND
REGIONAL INTEGRATION

AID & DEVELOPMENT –AFRICA SUMMIT

Lessons learned from recent drought

Nairobi, 28 Feb.- 1st March 2017

Ending Drought Emergencies

A Commitment to Sustainable Solutions

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Humanitarian Adv.*

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE HOA REGION

• **Climate Change,
Global Warming, Land**

degradation, Desertification,

• **RECURRENT, SEVERE, DROUGHTS**

• **FOOD INSECURITY, DEATH, ETC**

• **CHRONIC VULNERABILITY**

• **DROUGHT EMERGENCIES**

• **THREATENING OUR SURVIVAL**





Drought of 2010 – 2011

- **Affected 13 million people**

On-going drought 2016/17

- **Affecting 17 million people**

HISTORIC SUMMIT OF 2011

Nairobi, 9TH SEPTEMBER 2011

Prompted by the drought of 2010 – 2011;
and worsening ecological circumstances

Agreed on what to do and how to do it

WHAT WAS AGREED IN THE 2011 SUMMIT?



- **Regional pact: our survival action plan**
- **Pro-active: manage risk not emergency**
- **Link humanitarian & Development**
- **Holistic, multi-sectoral, long-term**
- **Work as a region: Coordinated by IGAD**
- **Aim: Resilience , sustainability; ASALs**

Common problems
Common vision
Focus on RESILIENCE
IDDRSI



*If you want to go fast, go
alone. If you want to go far,
go together.*



- African Proverb

IF YOU WANT
TO GO FAR & FAST
GET COORDINATED

- IDDRSI PROVERB





THINK TOGETHER

Parameters of a regional revolution

New ways of doing things

- Resilience
- Working together as a region

Acting nationally, but thinking regionally



The Regional Drought Resilience Platform: Institutional Arrangements

General Assembly

Member States,
IGAD Secretariat
AUC, EAC, COMESA
Development Partners
Implementation Partners
NGOs, Private Sector,
Farmers' organisations
Institutions

Platform Steering committee (38 members) Chaired by IGAD ES

IGAD Secretariat
Platform Coordination Unit
Knowledge Management
Programming
Capacity development
Partnerships
M&E

Operationalisation of the Platform

General Assembly

MS, IGAD, AUC, EAC/
COMESA, Dev.Partners, UN,
NGOs, Private Sectors,
Research and training
centres, Famers
organisation,

**Steering
committee**
(38 members)

Platform
Coordination
Unit

**IGAD
Secretariat**

MoA
RED-FS

MoA

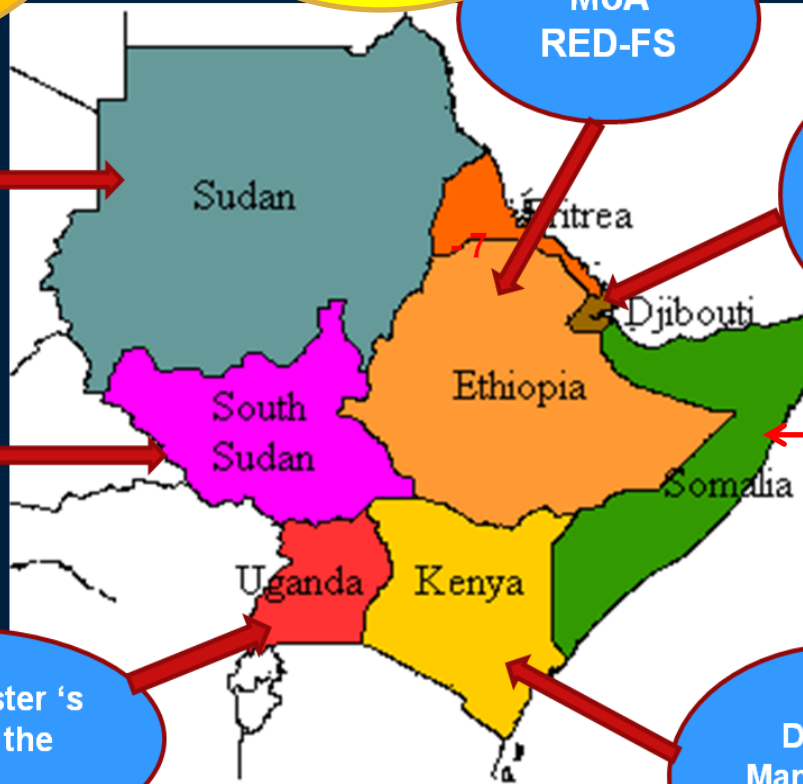
Ministry of
agriculture

Ministry of
environment

Ministry of Livestock,
Forestry & Rangelands

Prime Minister 's
off under the
DRM

Drought
Management
Authority



IDDRSI Strategy

•Priority Intervention Areas (PIAs)

1. Natural Resource & Environment

2. Market access, trade & financial services

3. Livelihoods support & basic social services

4. Disaster risk management, preparedness & effective response

5. Research, knowledge management & technology transfer

6. Conflict prevention, resolution & peace building

7. Coordination, Institutional Development and Partnership



Djibouti

Ethiopia

Kenya

Somalia

S.Sudan

Sudan

Uganda

IGAD

CPP

CPP

CPP

CPP

CPP

CPP

CPP

RPP

Country Programming Paper (CPP)

Bankable Projects

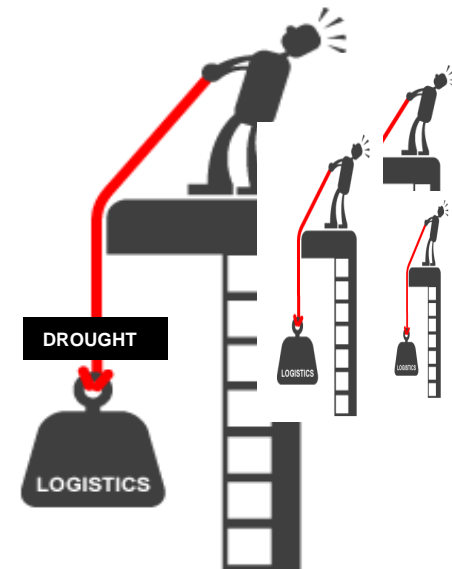


THE SMART WAY – ALL WORKING TOGETHER



Cross-border and multi-sector cooperation = Efficient means for regional development and long term cross-border development.

Multi-state
Multi-sector
Multi-actor
Multi-stakeholder
Holistic undertaking: A Revolution



- African Development Bank
- World Bank
- Germany (BMZ: GIZ & KfW)
- European Union
- USAID
- JFA, Swiss, Denmark
- IsDB, BADEA
- Others

IDDRSI STRATEGY

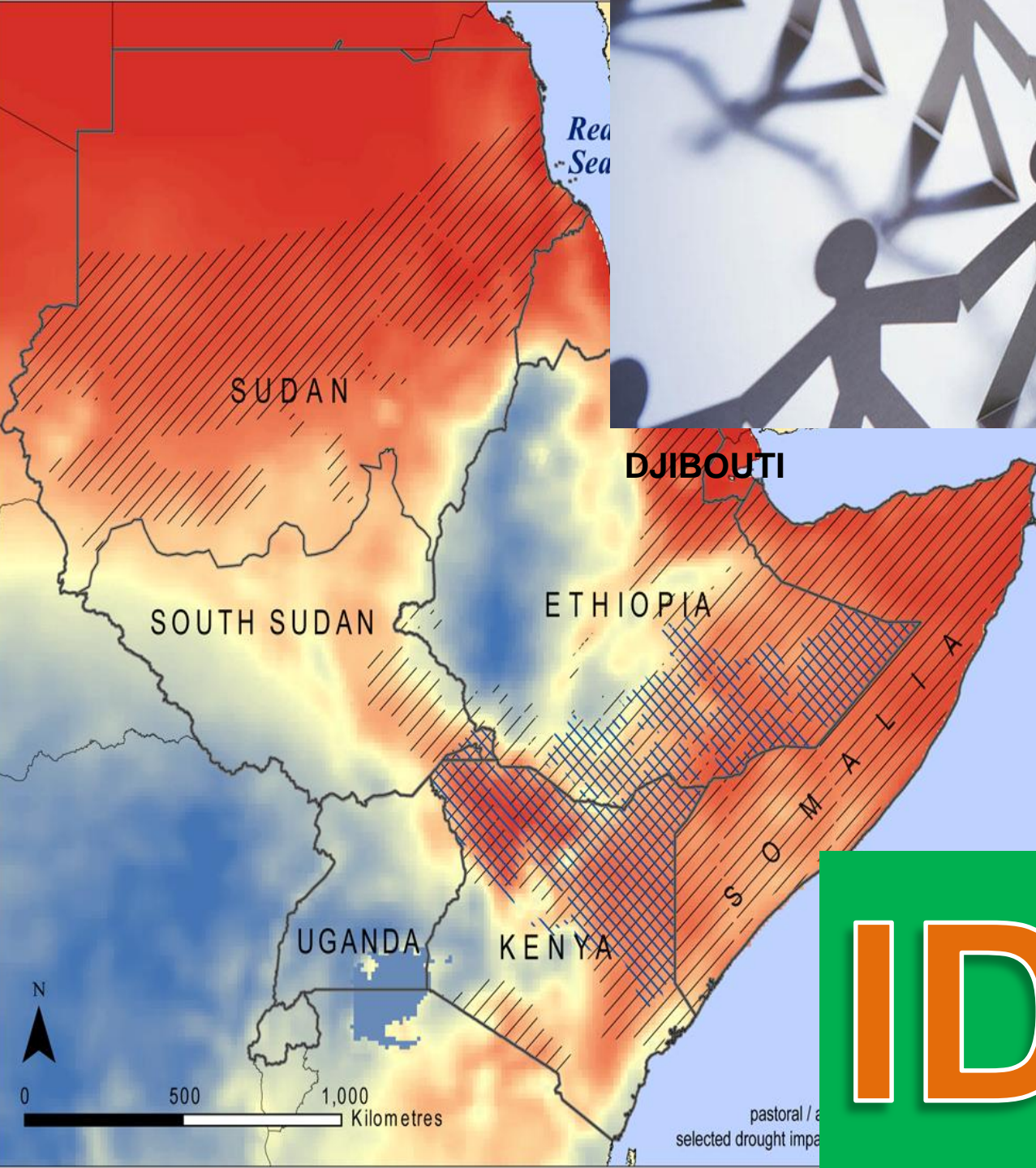
COUNTRY PROGRAMMING PAPER

REGIONAL PROGRAMMING PAPER

**Now being translated
into investment plans
and projects.**

PROJECT PROPOSAL DOCUMENT

Resource Mobilisation to Support IDDRSI in IGAD Region since 2013				
Development Partner	Program/ Project	Beneficiary /Country	Supported IDDRSI PIA	Total amount millions USD
African Dev. Bank (AfDB)	Drought Resilience & Sustainability Program DRSLP (Phases I, II & II)	Djibouti, Kenya, Ethiopia, Sudan, Somalia, IGAD Secretariat	1,2, 3 & 7	300
World Bank	Regional Pastoral Livelihoods & Resilience Project (RPLRP)	Uganda, Kenya , Ethiopia + IGAD Secretariat for coordination	1, 2 , 3, 4 & 7	197
	Regional Development Response to displacement Impacts Project (DRDIP)	Djibouti, Ethiopia, Uganda+ IGAD Secretariat	1, 2 , 3, 4 & 7	175
Germany(BMZ) GIZ/TC; KfW/FC	Bi-lateral & regional technical cooperation	Djibouti, Ethiopia, Sudan, Kenya, Uganda, Somalia	1,2, 3 & 7	74
European Union	Regional envelope, 11 th EDF, EU Trust Fund (€50m out of €250m pledged)	IGAD Secretariat (Peace & Security)	1, 2 , 3, 4, 6 & 7	50
	IDDRSI Cross-border resilience &migration (€90million out of the €400 million pledged)	4 countries: Ethiopia, Kenya, Somalia, Sudan	1, 2 , 3, 4, 6 & 7	90
Is. Dev. Bank	Dryland Project	Djibouti	1, 2 & 3	40
USAID	IDDRSI related Institutional and programme support	IGAD Secretariat: ICPALD, ICPAC, & CEWARN	4, 5 & 7	22
Denmark	Research & CSO Grant Facilities Grant	IGAD Secretariat	5 & 7	5.9
UNDP	Institutional support	IGAD Secretariat	7	5
Total investment mobilized				958.9



**Cross-border
Cooperation
to implement**

IDDRSI

IDDRSI = REGIONAL = CROSS - BORDER

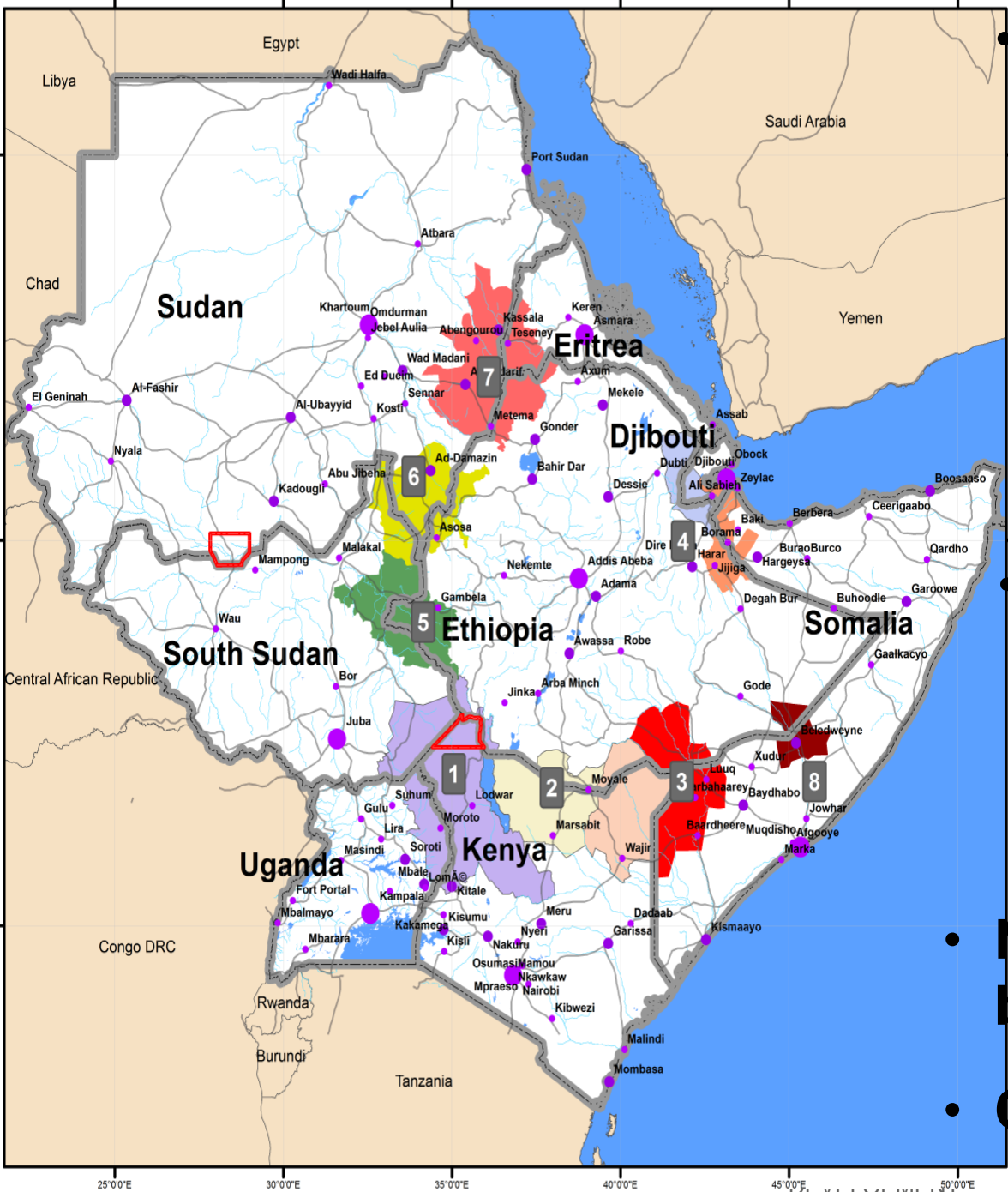


- **Work together**
- **Joint action**
- **Harmonized**
- **Synergy**

Diverse activities, resources, practices, disasters, etc



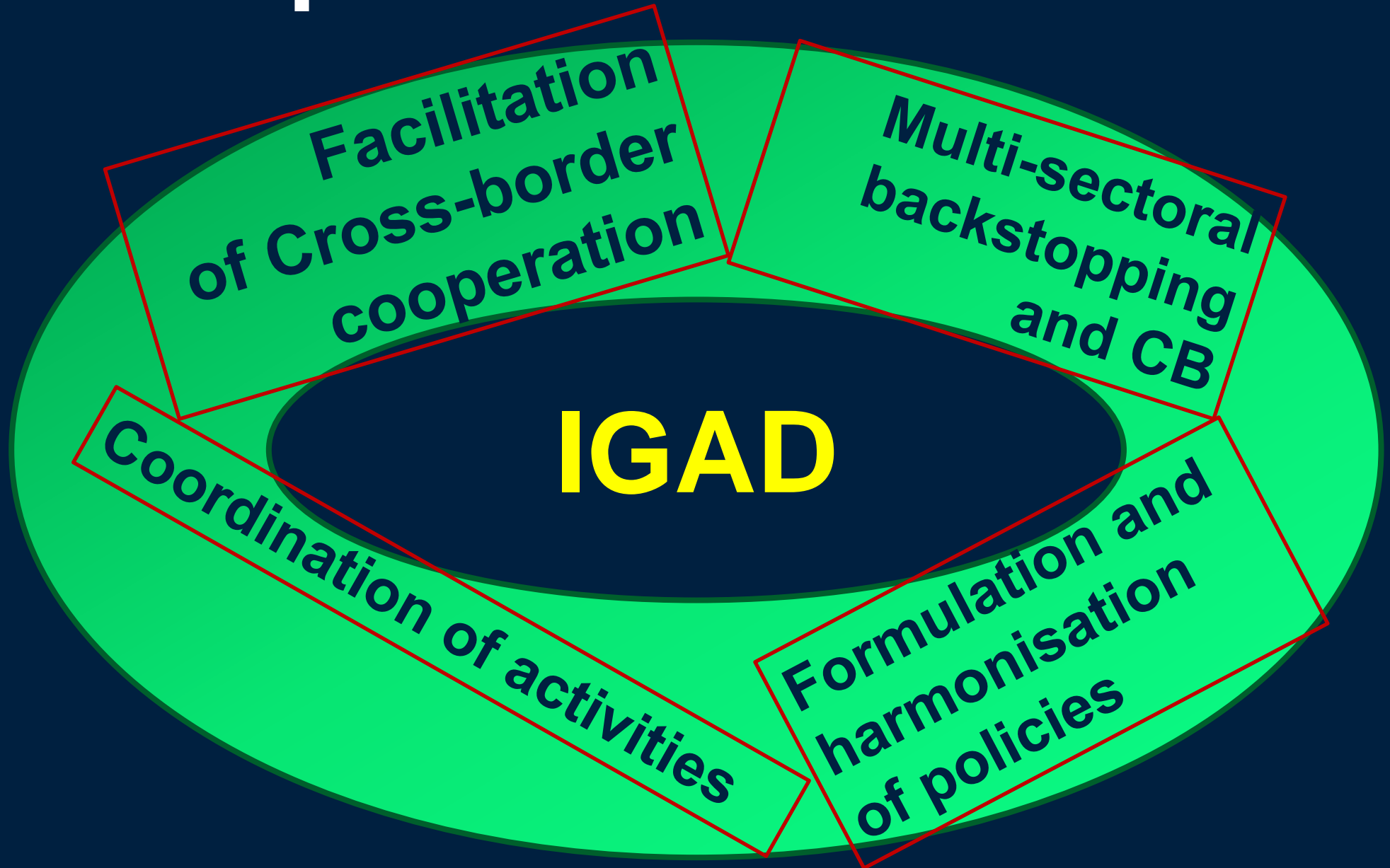
- Geography, Migration, Transhumance, ICBT, Conflict
- Health services, Water bodies/basins, agreements, etc



- At the periphery of countries
- Attract low attention and investments
- Poverty & high levels of vulnerability
- Interconnectedness
- Communities homogenous, share common resources, livelihoods, cultures and interact freely irrespective of national boundaries.
- Need for holistic, ecosystem-based, coordinated approach
- Cross-border programming



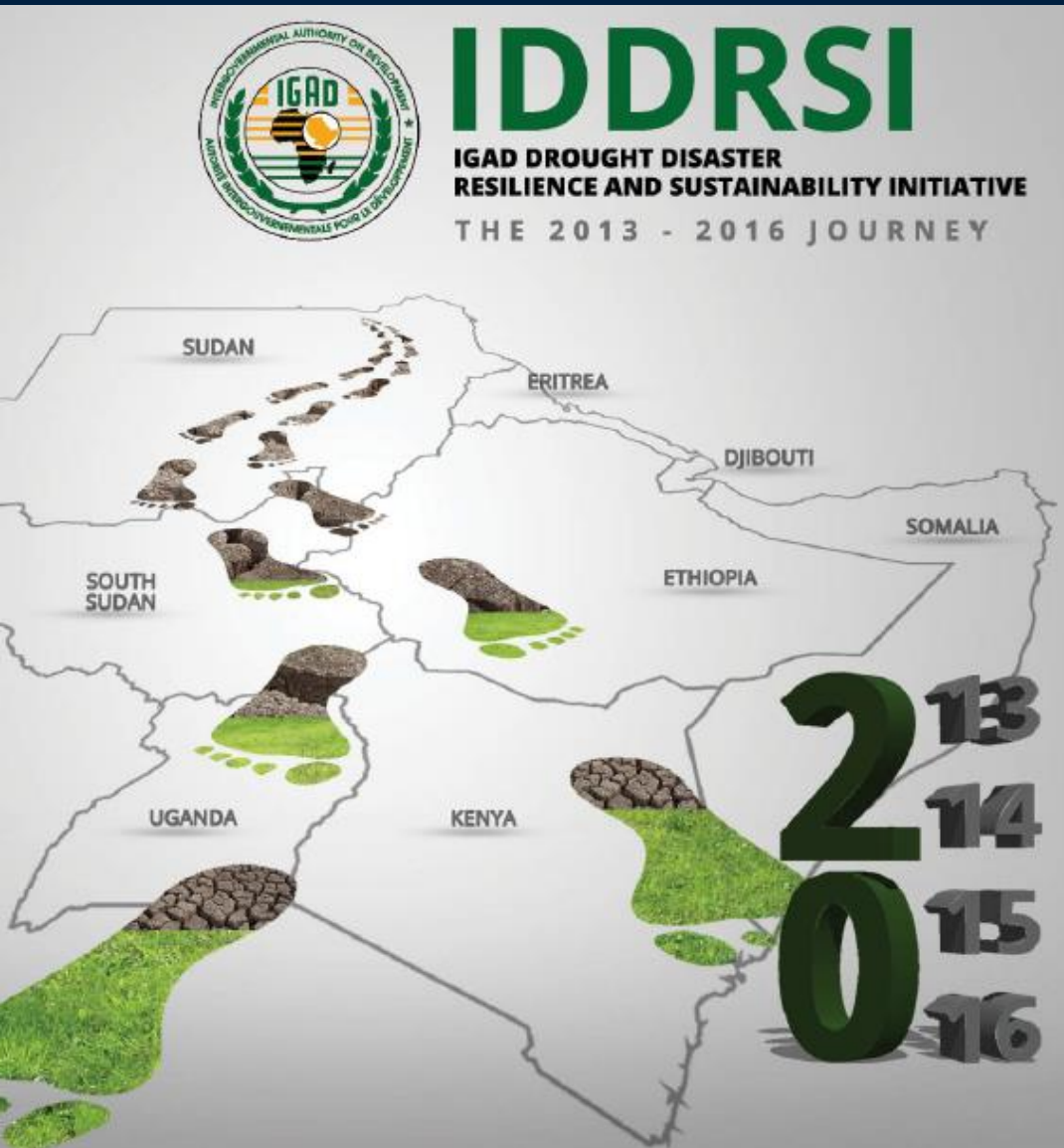
Responsibilities of IGAD





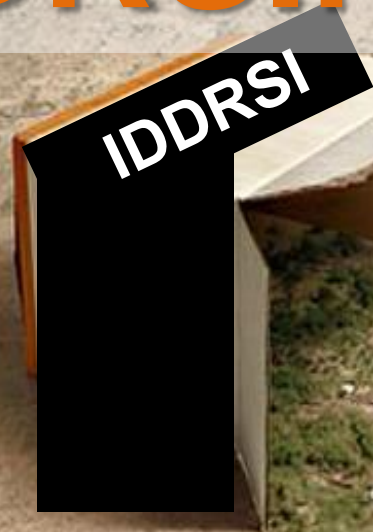
Managing the region's emerging revolution

Journey since IDDRSI decision was made



- **Summit of 2011**
- **Decision to EDE**
- **Platform Established**
- **Platform Operationalised**
- **Established the PCU**
- **Developed a strategy**
- **Strategy to CPPs & RPP**
- **Projects implemented**
- **Resources mobilised**
- **IDDRSI consolidated**

IDDRSI: WALKING THE TALK



A wide-angle photograph of a dirt road stretching into the distance. The road is flanked by dry, golden-brown grass and some green weeds. In the far distance, a range of mountains is visible on the horizon. The sky is filled with dramatic, layered clouds, with a bright orange and yellow glow from the setting or rising sun. The overall mood is serene and contemplative.

Thank you